

68 Morley Street
New Plymouth 4310
T: 06 758 0297
F: 06 758 0188
info@peakortho.co.nz
www.peakortho.co.nz

PIPJ REPLACEMENT REHAB PROTOCOL (DORSAL APPROACH)

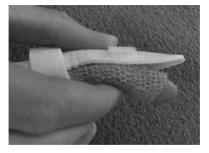
Please note this is a week-by-week protocol to provide a general framework for post-operative goals. Specific progression through the protocol may vary slightly - faster or slower. Please correlate with operation note for patient specific post-operative plan base on intra-operative findings.

0-6 Weeks

- After surgery:
 - Finger/hand will be covered in a backslab and bandage
 - Please keep hand elevated to minimise swelling
- Early hand therapy from 5-7 days for resting splint and exercise board:
 - Resting thermoplastic splint to prevent hyperextension and to control any varus/valgus angulation, allows active MCPJ and DIPJ range of motion



Passively stretch PIPJ/DIPJ to full extension up to splint



 With middle phalanx supported/strapped, can actively flex/extend DIPJ to encourage some tendon gliding



 From 2 to 6 weeks, incrementally adjust exercise board to 30/60/90 degrees of PIPJ flexion to protect extensor tendon repair

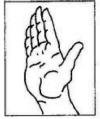


- With volar blocking exercise board:
 - Can active/passive extend/flex PIPJ up to splint
 - Need to avoid hyperextension of PIPJ
 - Need to avoid any rotational and varus/valgus force/movement to PIPJ

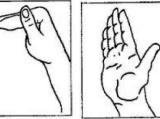
From 6 weeks

- Start weaning out of resting splint as tolerated
- Buddy strapping to adjacent finger when out of splint for next 6 weeks
 - This will encourage active assisted range of motion to full

six weeks following your surgery you may commence unrestricted flexion of your hand with the following exercises, which will be taught to you by your hand therapist.



Start with your fingers straight then bend them all forward at the back knuckles only, like a flat table top.



Start with your fingers straight then hook them all forward keeping the back knuckles straight.







Start with your fingers straight then make a full fist with all of your fingers.

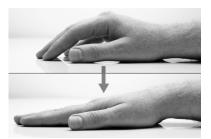
- An oval eight splint can be used to prevent PIPJ hyperextension
- Splinting may be required at night or with at risk activities to protect PIPJ
- Transition to light functional activities as tolerated
- No strengthening or rotational/twisting activities yet



From 8 weeks

- Initiate gradual strengthening
- Encourage/attempt passive flexion into a full fist (some patient may not be able to achieve this), can also do the same with hand flat on table to encourage full extension, but avoid hyperextension





- Avoid functional activities involving rotational forces (e.g. opening jars, turning taps) until 12 weeks post op

From 12 weeks

- Goal is to be out of splint and buddy strapping
- Continue with strengthening as required
- Functional rehab

Follow-up appointments:

- 1 night in hospital
- 2 weeks clinic for wound check and x-ray
- 6 weeks clinic with x-ray with Mr Francis Ting
- 12 weeks clinic with Mr Francis Ting

Initial phases of rehabilitation emphasise on tissue healing, reduction of inflammation and pain, and protection of repair.

Appropriate range of motion after surgery is important to minimise risk of post-operative stiffness, encourage tendon gliding and joint mobility. Safe, proper exercise progression should be followed to limit stress on healing repair.